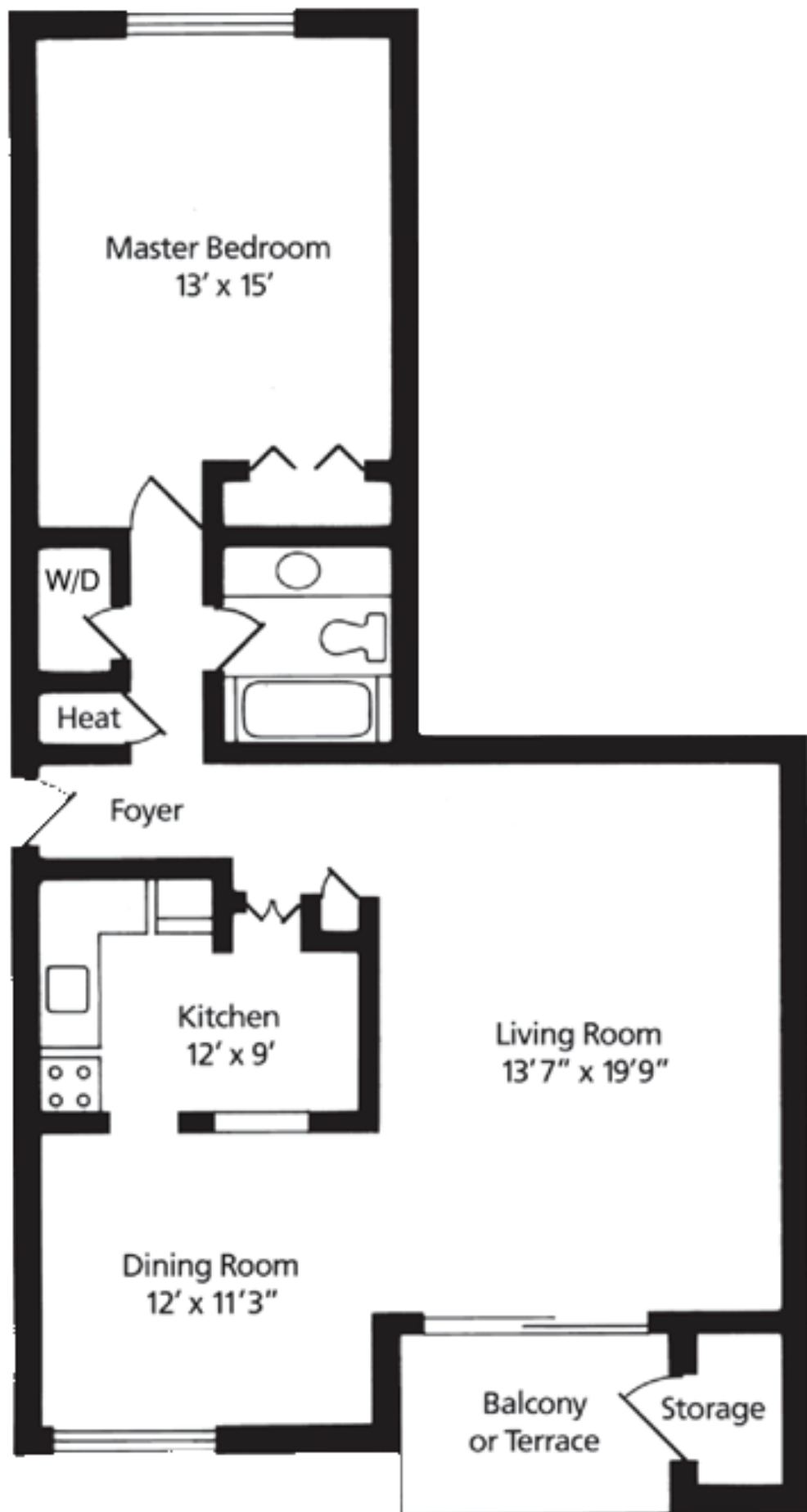


1 Bedroom | 1 Bath | Den



1 Bedroom | 1 Bath