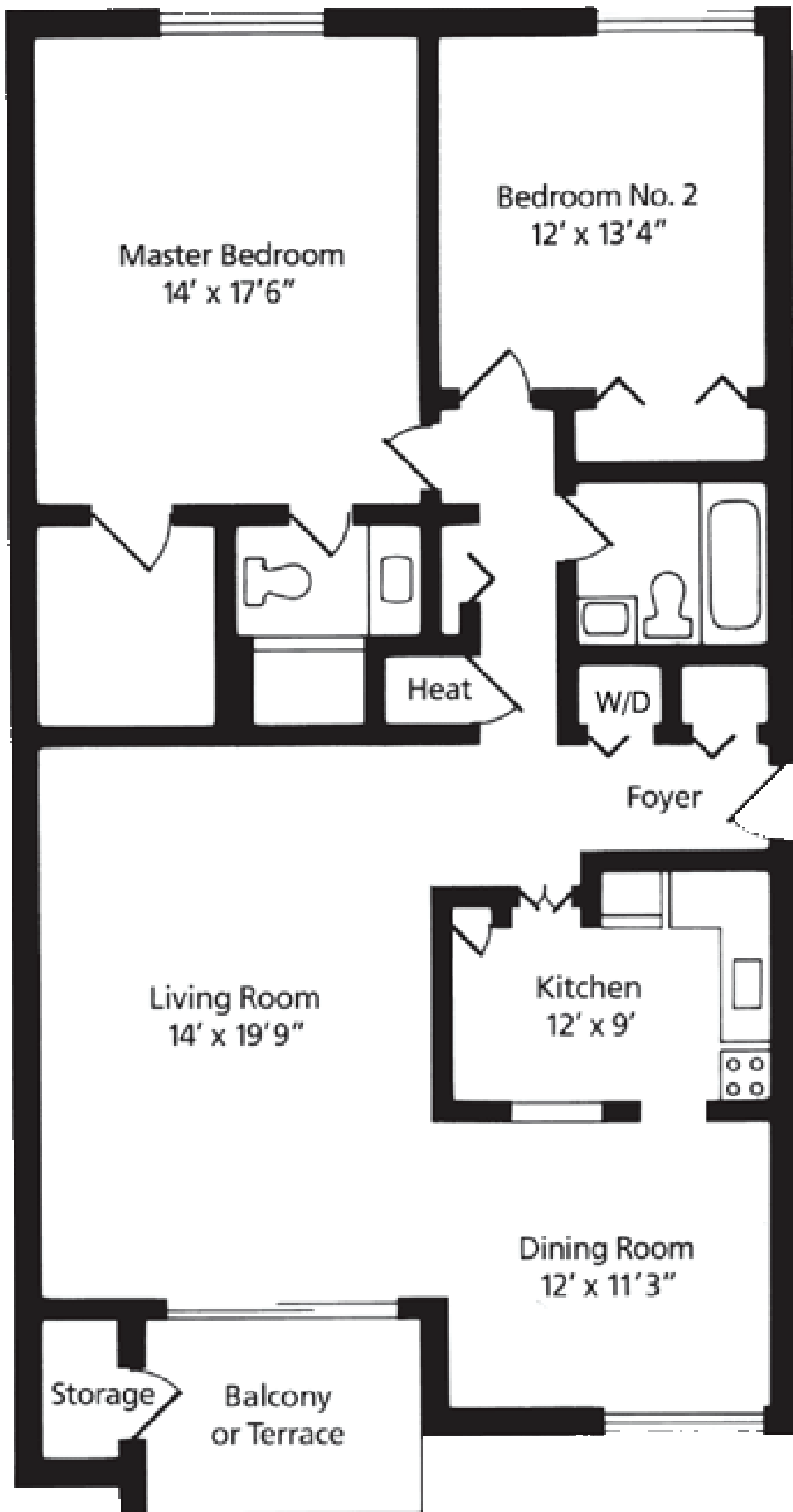


**2 Bedrooms | 2 Baths | Den**



**2 Bedrooms | 2 Baths**